

| Session index (50min each) | Title | Intended Learning Outcomes | Teaching Material and Learning Activities |
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| 1 | Project introduction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> overview of the purpose of the project overview of what one is expected to do and learn overview of what is going to happen and the timeline expliciting why what is being taught by this course has societal relevance | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides demonstration with the robot |
| 2 | Introduction about feedback, control and modelling | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> understanding through examples of what control, feedback and modelling mean expliciting their usefulness in this project | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides examples from the paper from Daniel Abramovitch at Agilent |
| 3 | Building the robot | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> building the robot by following the instructions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> instruction manual |
| 4 | Testing the robot and learning its hardware components | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> connecting the robot to the development interface doing simple tests to check that everything works learning what is what and why these parts are useful | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> instruction manual informal assessment |
| 5 | Mathematical model of robot dynamics, part 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> understanding what a dynamical model is and what is its purpose recalling which mathematics will be used to model our robot (thus recalling trigonometry and basic physics) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides instruction manual |
| 6 | Mathematical model of robot dynamics, part 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> inspecting the model to get physical intuitions discussion around its properties and usefulness | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides exercises |
| 7 | Control systems examples | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> analyzing the use-cases and associated challenges in the reality around us examples about artificial pancreas, rockets, and telecommunications | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides examples from the paper from Daniel Abramovitch at Agilent |
| 8 | What it means to control a segway robot | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> understanding what equilibria are understanding what it means to control an inverted pendulum | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides exercises |
| 9 | Loading the code and the libraries on a computer | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> performing the basic operations that are needed to implement a controller inspecting the various parts of the code and what they do, their usefulness and purpose | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides exercises instruction manual |
| 10 | Testing and debugging the sensors | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> testing the system collecting data from the sensors, and understand what they mean checking if there are problems with the hardware tuning the sensors understanding why the sensors are a bottleneck in every control system | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> exercises instruction manual demonstration with the robot |
| 11 | Introduction to PID controllers | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> getting intuitions of what is a PID is through getting what are the physical meanings of the various parts getting intuitions about what are the effects of changing the weights on the closed loop getting intuitions about how to tune a PID | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> slides exercises instruction manual |
| 12 | PID control of the simulated robot, part 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> testing a PID using the simulator inspecting the code in the simulator understanding how the code of the simulator corresponds to the code in the hardware platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> exercises instruction manual simulator |
| 13 | PID control of the simulated robot, part 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> fiddling with the parameters of the PID learning how to do tuning by experimenting on the virtual platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> exercises instruction manual simulator |
| 14 | Balancing robots tournament - race 0 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> competing one against the other so to push to find the fastest configuration possible in simulation discussing the results all together | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> instruction manual demonstration with the robot |
| 15 | Implementation of the PID code in the hardware platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> writing the code in the hardware testing that there are no bugs | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> instruction manual demonstration with the robot |
| 16 | Testing and tuning the PID controller in the real world | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> finding a configuration that makes the robot balance finding a configuration that makes the robot the fastest possible without falling | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> instruction manual demonstration with the robot |

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| 17 | Balancing robots tournament - race 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • competing one against the other so to push to find the fastest configuration possible • discussing the results all together | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • demonstration with the robot |
| 18 | Towards trajectory tracking: extending the mathematical model of the robot | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • completing the mathematical model of the robot so to include also the possibility of rotating | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • exercises • simulator |
| 19 | Trajectory tracking using the simulator, part 1 (understanding) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • understanding how to make the robot rotate using differential driving • planning which controller (P, PI, PID) one may use to control this rotation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • simulator |
| 20 | Trajectory tracking using the simulator, part 2 (coding and testing) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • implementing the rotation controller in the simulator, and testing the strategy • verifying that there may be some stability issue if one is too aggressive in the rotation part | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • simulator |
| 21 | Trajectory tracking in the real life: the need for feedforward control | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • verifying, using the platform, that the sensors may not give reliable information • introducing the concept of feedforward | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • exercises • simulator |
| 22 | Trajectory tracking using the simulator, part 3 (feedback vs feedforward) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • implementing and comparing feedforward against feedback in the simulator • understanding the usefulness of the different parts | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • exercises • simulator |
| 23 | Implementation of the feedforward component in the hardware platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • translating the results obtained in the previous modules into the real platform, and testing them | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • instruction material • demonstration with the robot |
| 24 | Testing and optimizing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • trying different strategies and tuning • finding the best possible combination to follow a given specific trajectory | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides • demonstration with the robot |
| 25 | Balancing robots tournament - race 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • competing one against the other so to push to find the fastest configuration possible • discussing the results all together | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • demonstration with the robot |
| 26 | How to write scientific documents | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inspecting and understanding the structure of scientific documents • getting intuitions about how each session should be written and why | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides |
| 27 | How to create presentations | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • learning effective presentation techniques, and the associated lists of "dos" and "dont's" | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • slides |
| 28 | Preparation of the material that shall be presented | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • preparing the material that shall be presented to the other peers | |
| 29 | Presentation of results | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3 minutes presentations in front of the public | |
| 30 | Evaluation and reflections | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • discussing what has been learned, what has been liked, what has been useful, what has not been positive | |